

Chapter 3 review answers

Activity 1: content and structural words

Sample answers:

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Noun | day, clocks, Winston Smith, moustache, flat, poster, man |
| Adjective | bright, cold, gritty, coloured, enormous |
| Verb | nuzzled, slipped, gazed, follow, were, striking |
| Adverb | quickly, slowly |
| Pronoun | him, his, who, it |
| Preposition | on, opposite, into, through, above |
| Conjunction | and, though, that |
| Determiner | the, a, an |

Activity 2: phrases and clauses

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 1 C | 8 P |
| 2 P | 9 C |
| 3 P | 10 P |
| 4 C | 11 C |
| 5 P | 12 P |
| 6 P | 13 P |
| 7 C | 14 C |

Activity 3: sentences

- S = Mark; V = caught; O = the bus
 - S = bus; V = was; O = commuters
 - S = bus driver; V = complained; O = traffic congestion
 - S = the bus; V = arrived; O = City Park Station
 - S = Mark; V = met; O = Sarina and Zeb
- Student responses will vary.

Activity 4: sentence types

Student responses will vary.

Activity 5: compound sentences and conjunctions

Student responses will vary.

Activity 6: nouns

1

| Proper | Common | Abstract | Collective |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| Rotary International | Organisation | Happiness | Committee |
| The Prime Minister | Nationality | Determination | Team |
| <i>Sydney Herald</i> | Computer | Honour | Fleet |
| Australian-Indian | Island | Bravery | Public |
| Monday | Festival | Enthusiasm | Audience |

2 **a–b** Student responses will vary.

3 **a** A **bench** of judges

b A **troupe** of acrobats

c A **flock** of tourists

d A **cast** of actors

e A **panel** of experts

f A **faculty** of academics

g A **picket** of strikers

h A **staff** of employees

i An **audience** of listeners

j A **gang** of hoodlums

k A **house** of senators

l A **cortege** of mourners

m A **crowd** of onlookers

n A **class** of students

o A **choir** of singers

p A **crew** of sailors

Activity 7: verbs

1 **a** will be able to work

b should walk

c looked

d will have been waiting

e might rewrite

f chased

g raged

h were having

i were practising

j am sure

k will ... be attending

l are hungry

m were acquitted

n was

o must meet

- 2 a reads; Int
 b barks; T
 c was submitted; Int
 d reads; T
 e is; T
 f barks; Int

- g arrived; T
 h supervises; Int
 i arrived; Int
 j is typing; T
 k was submitted; T
 l is typing; Int

3

| Present | Past | Past participle |
|---------|--------|-----------------|
| See | Saw | Seen |
| Do | Did | Done |
| Freeze | Froze | Frozen |
| Draw | Drew | Drawn |
| Grow | Grew | Grown |
| Know | Knew | Known |
| Rise | Rose | Risen |
| Sleep | Slept | Slept |
| Throw | Threw | Thrown |
| Write | Wrote | Written |
| Swim | Swam | Swum |
| Show | Showed | Shown |
| Eat | Ate | Eaten |
| Fall | Fell | Fallen |
| Lead | Led | Led |
| Ring | Rang | Rung |

Activity 8: noun (subject)-verb agreement

- 1 were
 2 are
 3 comes
 4 try
 5 shows
 6 were
 7 takes
 8 benefit
 9 have; are
 10 attend
 11 is
 12 was

Activity 9: adjectives and adverbs

1

| Absolute | Comparative | Superlative |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|
| Brave | Braver | Bravest |
| Competent | More competent | Most competent |
| Fast | Faster | Fastest |
| Easy | Easier | Easiest |
| Strange | Stranger | Strangest |
| Eager | More eager | Most eager |
| Lonely | Lonelier | Loneliest |
| Bad | Worse | Worst |
| Many | More | Most |
| Little | Less | Least |
| Slow | Slower | Slowest |
| Silly | Sillier | Silliest |
| Active | More active | Most active |
| Far | Further | Furthest |
| Scarce | Scarcer | Scarcest |

2 a saddest

b most fortunate

c cleverer

d happier

e more competent

3 a–c Student responses will vary.

4 Student responses will vary.

5

| Adjective | Adverb | Adjective | Adverb |
|--------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| Angry | Angrily | Bad | Badly |
| Beautiful | Beautifully | Bright | Brightly |
| Busy | Busily | Careful | Carefully |
| Careless | Carelessly | Courteous | Courteously |
| Discourteous | Discourteously | Foolish | Foolishly |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Humble | Humbly | Painful | Painfully |
| Quiet | Quietly | Rough | Roughly |
| Selfish | Selfishly | Truthful | Truthfully |
| Unskilful | Unskilfully | Wicked | Wickedly |

Activity 10: pronouns

1

| Personal | Possessive | Reflexive | Relative |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| I, we, they, us | mine, your, yours, ours, hers | itself, themselves, ourselves, yourself, myself | who, whom, whose, which, that |

- 2
- a Whom (relative)
 - b She; I (personal)
 - c We (personal)
 - d Who (relative)
 - e Your (possessive)
 - f I; (personal)

Activity 11: proofreading

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1 really | 6 may |
| 2 was | 7 beside |
| 3 best | 8 could have |
| 4 was | 9 biggest |
| 5 Anyone; any one | 10 is |

Activity 12: extension

Student responses will vary.